INDEX 1990

VOLUME 79

January-February 1-100 July-August 299-400 March-April 101-200 September-October 401-474 May-June 201-298 November-December 475-574

Supplement to the NATIONAL CIVIC REVIEW Volume 79, 1990

National Civic League 1445 Market Street, Suite 300 Denver, Colorado 80202-1728

Copyright © 1990 National Civic League, Inc.

Author Index

Banovetz, James, 350 Blodgett, Terrell and John C. Crowley, 332 Bowman, James S. and James P. DeBeaugrine, 515 Boyte, Harry C. and Lappé, Frances Moore, 417 Bramson, Ruth Ann and Dick Mayer, 254 Brown, Lee P., 483 Bullock, Charles S., 5 Calhoun, John A., 488 Cassella, William N., Jr., 318 Checkoway, Barry, 552 Cisneros, Henry G. and John Parr, 408 Cleary, Catherine and Peggy Hanley with Trudy Sopp, 244 Cline, Paul C., 529 Crowley, John C., 332 Cutchin, Deborah A., 207, and Paul D. Epstein, 223 Davis, Perry, 179 DeBeaugrine, James P., 515 Dodge, William R., 354 Duhl, Leonard J., 158, 288, 378, 450, 552 Epstein, Paul D., 223, 282 and Deborah A. Cutchin, 207 Eksterowicz, Anthony J. and Paul C. Cline, 529 Gunyou, John, 81 Heath, C. Robert, 50 Henderson, Lenneal J., 105 Horwitt, Sanford, 414 Kemp, Roger L., 152 Lampe, David, 87, 193, 194, 291, 392, 460, 564, 567 Lappé, Frances Moore, 417

Levitan, Donald, 171, 387, 446, 561 MacManus, Susan A., 5 Mattson, Gary A., 436 Mayer, Dick, 254 Milakovich, Michael E., 266 Niles, John, 282 Parr, John, 291, 408 Parsons, Robert J. with Dee W. Henderson and James M. Palazzo and Ralph Garn and Bill Hulterstrom, 426 Persons, Georgia A., 118 Petrie, Bruce I. and Alfred J. Tuchfarber, 37 Rogowsky, Edward T., 277 Saffell, David C., 367 Seroka, Jim, 138 Strickland, Ruth Ann and Marcia Lynn Whicker, 493 Svara, James H., 306 Tandy, Kathleen Q. and Alan Tandy, 546 Tuchfarber, Alfred J., 37 Ward, Doris M., 132 Wheeland, Craig M., 337 Whicker, Marcia Lynn, 493 Zimmerman, Joseph F., 23, 72, 164, 193, 381, 454

Geographic Index

Abilene, Texas, 177
Alaska, 375, 376, 448
Albuquerque, N.M., 75
Allegheny County, Penn., 359
Ames, Iowa, 368
Arizona, 183
Arkansas, 33, 183
Arlington County, Va., 73
Arlington Heights, Ill, 285
Atlanta, Ga., 121-136
Auburn Hills, Mich., 184
Austin, Texas, 5, 11, 15, 52, 53, 75
Australia, 380, 446

Baltimore, Md., 74, 75, 553
Beeville, Texas, 177
Bennettsville, S.C., 76
Billings, Mont., 546, 547
Boston, Mass., 561-562
Boston Harbor, 458
Brooklyn, N.Y., 80
Buffalo, N.Y., 75

California, 13, 78, 132, 141, 179, 182, 185, 334, 335, 371, 373, 375, 426, 447, 460, 562 Canada, 378, 380, 446 Cape Cod, Mass., 278 Charlotte, N.C., 333 Chicago, Ill., 75, 278, 370, 462, 556 Childress County, Texas, 177 Cincinnati, 37, 38, 42, 329, 333, 334 Clark County, Nevada, 371 Clearwater, Fla., 439 Cleveland, Ohio, 74, 75, 358, 370 Clifton, N.J., 195 Colorado, 183, 372 Columbia, S.C., 382 Cook County, Ill., 381 Craigmillar, Scotland, 548 Cuyahoga County, Ohio, 358

Dade County, Fla., 283, 333
Dallas, Texas, 74, 278, 329, 333, 334
Dayton, Ohio, 320, 358
Delaware, 375, 376
Denver, Colo., 74, 384
Des Moines, Iowa, 368
Detroit, Mich., 73, 75, 376, 554
Dilley County, Texas 177
Dubuque, Iowa, 437
Duval County, Fla., 356

El Paso, Texas, 75 Evesham, N.J., 240, 241, 242

Fairfax County, Va., 73
Florence, S.C., 76
Florida, 55, 182, 283, 371, 373, 376, 439, 440, 448, 456
Fort Myers, Fla., 439
Fort Worth, Texas., 333, 334, 376
Freestone County, Texas, 177
Fulton County, Ga., 123

Galveston, Texas, 320 Georgia, 126, 128, 129, 371, 562 Germany, 416 Greensboro, N.C., 360 Guilderland, N.Y., 78

Hamilton County, Ohio, 196
High Point, N.C., 360
Hillsborough County, Fla., 254-265, 282
Hopewell, N.J., 241
Houston, Texas, 74, 169

Houston, Texas, 74, 169 Huntington Woods, Mich., 284

Idaho, 372 Illinois, 185, 372, 448 Indiana, 372 Indianapolis, Ind., 74, 356 Iowa, 371, 372 Jacksonville, Fla., 74, 75, 356 Japan, 416, 446 Jamestown, N.Y., 548 Jefferson County, Texas, 177

Kansas, 371, 372, 373 Kansas City, 329, 333, 334, 372, 386, 387 Kentucky, 372, 463 Korea, 416

Las Vegas, Nev., 371 Lawrence, N.J., 240 Los Angeles, Calif., 74, 134, 278, 335, 361, 462 Los Angeles County, Calif., 381 Loudoun County, Va., 73 Louisiana, 63

Maine, 141 Marion County, Ind., 356 Maryland, 106, 294 Massachusetts, 385, 457, 464, 561 Medford, N.J., 241 Miami, Fla., 9, 333 Michigan, 179, 182, 183, 185, 372, 448 Middlesex County, Mass., 381 Midland, Texas, 56 Midwest, 391, 440 Milwaukee, Wis., 75 Minneapolis, Minn., 75, 82-85, 183, 278, 361 Minnesota, 371, 372, 373 Mississippi, 372 Mississippi River, 437 Missouri, 370, 387 Montana, 371, 372, 373, 375, 376, Montgomery County, Md., 73

Montgomery County, Ohio, 358, 359

Moon Township, Penn., 169

Moorestown, N.J., 242 Morristown, N.J., 241

Nebraska, 372, 373, 375 Nevada, 371 New England, 75, 391, 426 New Hampshire, 385, 386, 448, 458 New Jersey, 236, 448, 563 New York City, 30, 33, 75, 78, 278, 381, 450, 565 New York State, 78, 164, 165, 372, 448, 457 New Zealand, 380 North Carolina, 182, 360, 371 North Dakota, 372, 375 Northeastern United States, 8, 440

Ohio, 372, 448 Oklahoma, 372 Oklahoma City, Okla., 333, 334 Omaha, Neb., 375 Oregon, 372, 375, 447, 563

Pasadena, Calif., 334
Pennsylvania, 177, 337, 372, 439, 448, 563
Philadelphia, Penn., 75, 278, 532, 534
Phoenix, Ariz., 74, 329, 333, 334
Pittsburgh, Penn., 75, 359
Pontiac, Mich., 184
Portland, Ore., 361
Prince George's County, Md., 73
Prince William County, Md., 73

Richmond (Borough of Staten Island, N.Y.C.), 33 Richmond, Va., 333 Ridgewood, N.J., 240

Salt Lake City, Utah, 285 San Antonio, Texas, 74, 329, 333, 418

San Diego, Calif., 73, 74, 134, 244-253, 282, 329, 334, 335, 336, 338, 456

San Diego County, Calif., 381 San Francisco, Calif., 74, 78, 106, 278, 335

San Jose, Calif., 74, 75, 335 Scotland, 548

Seattle, Wash., 379, 380 Springfield, Ill., 51,

St. Louis, Mo., 75, 359, 420, 554, 556

St. Paul, Minn., 278, 282, 361 Staten Island, N.Y. 33, 80

Stony Brook, N.Y., 564 South Carolina, 76, 383

South Carolina, 76, 383 South Dakota, 372, 375, 376, 447,

Southwestern United States, 5, 391

Sumter, S.C., 320 "Sunbelt," 73

Syracuse, N.Y., 282

Tampa, Fla., 254 Texas, 78, 177, 371, 448 Toronto, Canada, 378

Utah, 447 Utah County, Utah, 427

Vermont, 75, 182 Virginia, 106, 371, 455

Virginia Beach, Va., 75 Walpole, Mass., 458

Washington, 182 Washington, D.C., 72, 73, 74, 75, 381, 455

Watertown, N.Y., 359 West Chester Borough, Pa., 177 West Virginia, 371, 372, 375

Winston-Salem, N.C., 360 Wisconsin, 182, 185

Wyoming, 372, 375, 376

Yonkers, N.Y., 79, 80

Subject Index

Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, 175, 357, 392

AIDS, 485

Alinsky, Saul, 420, 462-463

American Association of State Colleges and Universities, 86

American Planning Association (APA), 86, 293, 294, 323

American Public Works Association (APWA), 86

American Society of Public Administration (ASPA), 286

American Society of Training and Development (ASTD), 264

American Telephone and Telegraph (AT&T) Company, 393

Amtrak, 495

Anti Drug Abuse Act of 1986, 170

Anti Drug Abuse Act of 1988, 493

Arizona Republic, 334

Association of Bay Area Governments

(ABAG), 106, 134 at-large elections, 26-27, 37, 54, 308, 325

disallowed, 76

injurious to minority populations,

for mayoral candidates, 64, 65

Baker v. Carr, 368

Board of Estimate (N.Y.C.), 80

Bradley, Tom (Mayor of Los Angeles),

Brennan, Justice William, 60, 61, 62, 67

Brown v. Thompson, 375

BUILD (Baltimoreans United in Leadership Development), 423 Bush, George, 384, 414, 415, 416, 488

child care, 293-294, 296 Childs, Richard S., 320, 321, 322,

Short Ballot Organization, 321 Chrysler Motors, 184

Cisneros, Henry (as Mayor of San Antonio), 334

Cities Demonstration and Metropolitan Development Act of 1966, 133

citizen leagues, 313 citizen participation

> challenges to, 118, 121 and elitism, 118, 121

in metro and state policy making, 118-130

citizens assemblies (to strengthen political parties), 541-42

Citizens For Limited Taxation, 561 citizenship, 412

city-county consolidation, 356

Civil Rights, 535

Coastal Zones Act, 535

Code of Ethics (of the city management profession), 327

Columbia Broadcasting Service (CBS), 7, 374

Columbia University, 278 combined (mixed) system, 308, 314 commission system, 328

Committee on the Constitutional System, 536, 539, 542

Common Cause, 291

Communications Act of 1934, 394 Community Development Block

Grant (CDBG), 190 Community Information Exchange,

community leadership, 332

Communities Organized for Public Service (COPS), 418

community leadership, 216, 243, 291-293

community policing, 485-487 principles of, 487

Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984, 170

consolidation, city-council, 312 Constitutional Convention (federal),

Constitutional ratification debates, 532-535

Contac, 496

corrections, 283-284

Council-Manager plan, 308-309, 315,

320, 323, 324, 326

and business, 310 composition of council, 324

diversity of application, 324

"effectiveness team building," 350-

"facilitative leadership," 332-333, 339

greater affirmative action than in mayor-council plan, 310

growth of manager's staff, 352 increasing mayoral authority, 332-336

inviting to environmental interests, 309

and jurisdiction, 324

less inviting to labor unions, 309 mayoral leadership, 337-348

nature of council, 325

and professionalization, 311 professionalization of departmental staff, 352

reduced conflict, 309 and service delivery, 310

staff interaction with policy makers, 353

combined (mixed) system, 27

tions, 56, 57

and combining minority popula-

cumulative voting (preferential

"unitary" vs. "separation of powvoting), 28-29 ers," 329 limited voting, 27-28 Council of State Governments (CSG), and geographic compactness, 54 single-member (the ward system), councils of governments (COGs), 106-115, 133-137, 315 variation in district size, 54 and citizen participation, 107-108 and relevance of "political cohedemography of citizen particision" among minority pants, 111-115 groups, 58,59 devices for citizen participation, and relevance of voting age popu-109-111 lation, 54 and intergovernmental relations, and relevance of voting eligibility, Douglas, Justice William O. (U.S. as a community problem, 485-Supreme Court) 486 on the danger of affirmative disconstructive alternatives, 488-492 tricting, 24 and firearms, 483 drug and substance abuse, 410 youth programs, 488-492 chronic use versus experimentacumulative voting (preferential vottion, 497 ing), 28-29 and compensatory claims, 494 Cuomo, Mario M. (Governor of New constructive alternatives, 488-492 York), 80, 452 and productivity, 494 pervasiveness of, 494 demography (changing demography social and economic costs of, 494 of U.S. population), 410 and workers, 494 Depression (The Great Depression), youth programs, 488-492 "drug czars," 515-526 Deukmejian, George (Governor of abolition of, 524-525 California), 78 alternatives, 522-524 Disabled American Veterans, 384 fundraising, 521 districting and elections (councilleadership, 521, 526 manic) service provision, 521 alternative voting, 33-34 drug screening and counting ballots, 34 expense of, 497-498 at-large plurality system, 26-27, false positives, 496 37, 54 and invasion of privacy, 498 and city council size, 458-459 methods of, 496-497

unreliability of, 496-497

alternatives to, 511-512

drug testing, mandatory, 493-512

advance notice to employees, 507

blood testing, 509 breathalizer, 509 and the courts (reasonable suspicion standard), 498 disadvantages, 495-496 due process orientation, 509, 511 and employee integrity, 502, 503 frequency of use, 506 potential advantages, 494 and public safety, 502 and rehabilitation, 502, 503 and survey of city managers, 503 and targeted groups, 505, 507 urine testing, 509 use of results (dismissal, pre-employment, rehabilitation), drunk driving, 385

Duhl, Leonard, 492 Eagleton Institute of Politics at Rutgers University, 436 economic development and competitiveness, 187-188 downtown arts districts, 277-281 and impact fees, 562 and job creation, 186-187, 188 192 and prisons, 177 and tax-increment financing (TIF). 179-185 and technology transfer, 164-165 and work force productivity, 188 Economic Opportunity Act, 120, 332 Education spending, 561 elections (see districting and elections, voting patterns) electoral college, 376 electoral systems (alternative), 25-34 alternative voting, 33-34 and counting ballots, 34 at-large plurality system, 26-27,

combined (mixed) system, 27 and combining minority populations, 56, 57 cumulative voting (preferential voting), 28-29 limited voting, 27-28 and geographic compactness, 54 single-member (the ward system), 25-26 variation in district size, 54 and relevance of "political cohesion" among minority groups, 58,59 and relevance of voting age population, 54 and relevance of voting eligibility,

employment, 166-169 in government, 166-168 in municipalities, 166 enterprise zones, 197 Equal Opportunity Act of 1964, 535

Fair Housing Act of 1965, 77, 169 Federal Communications Commission (FCC), 394 Federal Housing Administration, 388 Federal Technology Transfer Act of 1986, 165 federalism, 357 federalist/antifederalist debate, 532-536 finance districts, 295-296 special assessment, 295 First Interstate Bank, N.A., 548 Florida League of Cities, 440 foster parenting, 455 Founding Fathers, 532, 536 republican idealism, 533 Fourth Amendment, U.S.

Constitution, 498

Frankfurter, Felix, 422

37, 54

Gardner, John W., 291, 292, 293 General Accounting Office (GAO), 388, 389, 446

general election (1988), 408

General Revenue Sharing Act of 1972, 120, 195

gerrymandering, 23-25, 376

the "affirmative gerrymander," 24 Goddard, Terry (as Mayor of Phoenix), 334

Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA), 84, 323

Governing Magazine, 81

Great Society, 535

growth management, 135, 242, 335 gubernatorial weakness, 516

gubernatorial weakness, 516 gun control ("Brady Bill"), 484-485

Hamilton, Alexander, 532, 533 Hamiltonian vs. Jeffersonian republican ideals, 538-539

Head Start, 415 Healthy Cities, 378

Hispanic

U.S. population grows 39 percent, 1980-89, 77, 78

home rule, 329

general law jurisdictions, 335 homelessness, 380

House and Senate Banking Committees, 446

housing, 450-451

expense of, 72, 73

Housing and Community Development Act, 535

HUD (U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development), 72 Hughes, Charles Evans, 415

immigration

suspension of quotas, 16 INDEPENDENT SECTOR, 291, 292 Industrial Areas Foundation, 462 information technology, 411 initiative (ballot), 193-194, 531 Intergovernmental Cooperation Act of 1968, 107

intergovernmental relations, 255 International City Management Association (ICMA), 86, 308, 323,

International Personnel Management Association, 323

Jackson, Jesse, 7, 63, 420 Jefferson, Thomas, 422, 535 Johnson, Paul (Mayor of Phoenix), 334

Kennedy, John Fitzgerald, 491 Kettering Foundation, 425 KidsPlace, 379, 380 Koop, C. Everett, 288

land use, 454-455 League of Women Voters, 323, 419 Local Government Information Network (LOGIN), 282, 287 lotteries, 562-563

Madison, James, 532, 533
mandates, 385-388
marketing (public sector), 434
mayor-council plan, 310, 327
galvanizing leadership, 319
"transactional" politics, 309
Medicare, 452-453
metropolitan areas (defined), 105,

etropolitan areas (delined), 105 152-159 balkanization, 106 demographic trends, 154 and planning, 156

political trends, 153-154 socio-economic pressures, 155 156

and technology, 155

Metropolitan Atlanta Regional Transit Authority (MARTA), 124 metropolitan governance, 105-115 Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments, 72 Metropolitanism, 356 mission development, 209-210 model charters (history), 318-330 and mayor-council plan, 319 Model Cities Act. 120 Model City Charter, 308, 319, 320, 322, 324, 328, 337, 348, 351 Model County Charter, 322, 323 Mountain Dew, 497 Municipal Executive Program (MEP), 207, 210, 215, 216, 223-243 municipal charters (archaic practice of exhaustive enumeration of powers), 330 Municipal Program, A (1899), 316, 319 National Appliance Energy Conservation Act of 1986, 461 NAACP (National Association for the Advancement of Colored People), 76, 77 Pennsylvania Constitutional Conven-National Association of Counties (NACo), 86, 323 National Association of Housing Redevelopment Officials (NAHRO), 86 National Civic League, 115, 358, 483 National Crime Prevention Council, National Healthy Communities Initiative, 378 National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA), 496 National Issues Forums, 417, 419 National League of Cities (NLC), 86,

urbanization, 152

Fiftieth anniversary, 323 National School Boards Association. National Solid Wastes Management Association, 566 neighborhood planning, 552-559 and "capacity building," 556-557 health benefits of, 554-556 "self-help" advocated in national policy, 558 and victimization of disempowered groups, 558-559 New Deal, 535 New York Times, 7 nonpartisan elections, 308, 532 Nordstrom's, 380 O'Connor, Justice Sandra Day, 60, Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion (ODPHP), 380 Office of Management and Budget (OMB), 105 organizational development, 294-295

National Municipal League, 322, 358,

People for the American Way, 416 performance in local government, 176, 207-221 and alternative service delivery, and need for community information sharing, 255 and community leadership, 216, 241-242 customer orientation, 221, 260 emphasis on quantifiable meas-

ures, 221

and entrepreneurship, 259

tion, 534

executive leadership, 221, 239and leadership, 311 240 and regional governance, 312 "flattened" organizational struc-Progressive reform era, 535 ture, 254 impact on local government, 307human resource development, 255 impediments, 217 Progressive reformers, 532 and information technology, 255, Progressive reforms, 530-531, 542 282-283 Project Public Life, 417, 425 management training, 244-250 property taxes flargest source of measurement, 196, 234-237, 463municipal revenue) 448 464 Proportional Representation (P.R.), need for internal communication. 23, 37-49, 308, 325, 326 221, 238 and N.Y.C. council diversity prior to abandonment (1947), 30 need for resources, 258, 265 need for risk taking, 217, 240-241 Proposition 13 (Calif.), 183 need for political support, 218, public access cable television, 236, 257-258, 265 255 operations improvement, 255 public finance, 392-393 and organizational culture, 237, bond ratings, 172-173 261 business privilege taxes, 177-178 and productivity, 195 defense spending, 381 productivity improvement, 244 disclosure requirements, 171-173 programs not a "quick fix," 220federal budget deficit, 388-389 federal tax burden, 389-390 and regionalism, 224, 233 mercantile taxes, 177-178 service enhancement, 250-253 municipal securities, 171 teambuilding, 224 property-tax dependence, 176-177 total quality management (TQM), risk exposure, 171-172 state fund balances decrease, 391 performance measurement (see pertax base sharing, 178 formance in local government). tax-exempt financing, 174-175 463-464 tax-increment financing (TIF), 179personnel, 165-166 petroleum (impact of oil glut on econo-Public Health, 126-130, 158-163, mies of Western United States), 288-290, 378-380 547 and governance, 158, 289 Political Action Committees (PACs). and planning, 288-289 538, 542 health policy planning, 126 politics and political participation, 160single-issue, 350 "transactional" politics, 309 prevention, 288 populism (Depression-era), 422-423 and recreation, 162 Progressive reform, 315 and social change, 289-290

and transit policy, 379 and urban areas, 158-163 public-private partnership, 285-286

"Question 3" impact on Boston, Mass., 561-562

"rainbow" coalitions, 7, 17 Reagan, Ronald, 23, 493, 460, 497 reapportionment, 367-376 recall, 531 redistricting, 367-376 referendum, 193, 194, 531 regional civic organizations, 358-359 regional problem solving (evolution of), 354-366

regionalism, 312-316, 354-366 consolidation, 356 and councils of governments, 133-

and growth management, 135 and health care, 126-130, 136 and housing, 136 need for "functional" regions, 136 organizations and entities, 136

and planning, 135 regional service delivery, 143-149 and rural America, 143-144

and "single-issue" agencies, 132 and traditional local governments, 136

regional governance, 312 Renew America, 565

Reynolds v. Sims, 376
Roosevelt Center for American Policy
Studies, 540

Roosevelt, Franklin, 491 Roosevelt, Theodore, 483

rural America (and impact of 1990 Census), 367-376

administrative incapacities, 141-142

decreasing isolation, 138

political impotence, 139-140 politics and public administration, 140-141

poverty, 139 service needs, 141

Rutgers University, 213, 215, 282, 287

sales and use taxes (out-of-state collections), 563

Search Conferences, 546-551 service delivery, 310

services (essential), 442

Shay's Rebellion, 533 Schlesinger, Arthur, 491

Seasongood Foundation (Murray and Agnes Seasongood Good Government Foundation), 37

Seasongood, Murray (Mayor of Cincinnati), 326

single-member (the ward system), 326 and pressure on council members, 314

skills development, 224 Skinner, Samuel K., 384

social empowerment/participation, 552-559

Social Security, 447

solid waste management, 564-566 composting, 284-285

waste-to-energy, 564, 565-566

Southern California Association of Governments (SCAG), 134, 135 "Space Race," 414

special districts, 295-296, 313

Sputnik, 414

state lotteries, 562-563

State University of New York (SUNY) at Stony Brook, 564

Stockman, David, 461

Surgeon General, 288

tax-exempt financing, 81-86, 174-175

need to preserve, 85, 86 and restrictions, 81, 82 tax-increment financing (TIF), 440 Tax Foundation, The, 390 Tax Reform Act of 1986, 82, 392 telecommunications industry, 393-Tennessee Valley Authority, 120 Thornburg v. Gingles, 50-67 interpretation in context of Voting Rights Act (as amended), 50-67. total quality management (TQM) and Japanese industry, 267 obstacles, 271-273 origins, 267-268 and teamwork, 267 town meetings, 118

United States Attorney General, 169, 170 United States Bureau of the Census, 73, 166, 447, 449, 451, 295-296, 372, 373, 381 United States Census (1990), 367 United States Chamber of Commerce, 323, 494

transportation (mass transit), 456

United States Conference of Mayors, 86 United States Department of Health,

Education and Welfare, 291 United States Department of Justice, 76, 77, 168, 170, 325, 382, 456

United States Department of Transportation, 383, 498

United States House of Representatives, 375, 376

United States Supreme Court, 193, 368, 374, 376, 387, 542 and mandatory drug testing, 498 and "one-man, one-vote" dictum, 24, 79, 80, 81

Urban Coalition, 291

Urban Mass Transportation Administration (UMTA), 374, 456

Vietnam protest, 535
voting patterns
coalition formation among ethnic
groups, 10
decline in participation, 414
and ethnicity, 6-11
and white majorities, 59-64
Voting Rights Act (1965), 7, 25, 325
Section 2, 50, 51, 59-67, 76
Section 5, 50, 383

"War on Drugs," 493, 526 Warren, Earl, Justice, 376 Washington, Metropolitan Council of Governments, 106 waste-to-energy power generation, 565-566 Water Act of 1986, 461 weak mayor-council, 328 Western Electric, 267 White, Justice Byron, 60, 61 Women's Movement, 535 work force (changing work force of United States), 441-442 World Health Organization (W.H.O.), 163, 378, 380 Wright State University, 358

Young, Andrew (as Mayor of Atlanta), 125 youth programs, 488-492

zoning, 169, 293-294, 335

Books Reviewed in Volume 79*

- Citizen Lawmakers: The Ballot Initiative Revolution, David D. Schmidt (1989, Temple University Press), p. 193.
- The Hidden Wealth of Cities: Policy and Productivity Methods for American Local Governments, Edward C. Hayes, Ed., (1989, JAI Press), p. 194.
- Let Them Call Me Rebel: Saul Alinsky, His Life and Legacy, (1989, Alfred A. Knopf), 462.
- On Leadership, John W. Gardner (1990, The Free Press), p. 291.
- Reagan's Federalism: His Efforts to Decentralize Government, Richard S. Williamson (1990, University Press of America), p. 460.

Consult Publications sections of individual issues for non-review treatment of additional books, pamphlets and other media.

National Civic League **Press** 1445 Market Street, Suite 300 Denver, Colorado 80202-1728 1-800-223-6004

